

**Project Name:** Re-inventing Australian Agricultural Landscape Systems  
**Project Code:** RAALS      **Site ID:** CP401      **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Land and Water (ACT)

#### Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	Lester State Forest Site B (Regen)
Date Desc.:	04/05/00	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	GPS S.A. Off	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6140994 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Slow
Easting/Lat.:	510013 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

#### Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

#### Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	Gently undulating plains <9m 1-3%	Pattern Type:	Plain
Morph. Type:	Flat	Relief:	5 metres
Elem. Type:	Plain	Slope Category:	Very gently sloped
Slope:	2 %	Aspect:	320 degrees

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Hardsetting

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Ferric Petroferric Red Kandosol Medium Non-gravelly Clay-loamy Clayey Giant		Principal Profile Form:	N/A

<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	All necessary analytical data are available.	<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A
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**Site Disturbance:** Limited clearing, for example selective logging

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Tussock grass, 0.26-0.5m, Mid-dense. \*Species includes - None recorded  
Mid Strata - Tree, 3.01-6m, Very sparse. \*Species includes - Callitris species  
Tall Strata - Tree, 12.01-20m, Very sparse. \*Species includes - Callitris species

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** No surface coarse fragments

#### Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.12 m	Dark reddish brown (2.5YR3/3-Moist); , 0-0% ; Sandy clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Many, medium (2-5mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A3	0.12 - 0.28 m	Dusky red (10R3/4-Moist); Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Many, coarse (>5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B21	0.28 - 0.63 m	Dark red (10R3/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Many, medium (2-5mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.63 - 1 m	Dark red (10R3/6-Moist); Mottles, 7.5YR66, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
B31	1 - 1.4 m	Brown (7.5YR5/4-Moist); Mottles, 2.5YR46, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 7.5YR21; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 - 6 mm), Nodules; , Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 - 6 mm), Laminae; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
B32c	1.4 - 1.6 m	Black (7.5YR2/1-Moist); Mottles, 10R36, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Prominent; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, prominent; Very many (50 - 100 %), Ferromanganiferous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Laminae; Ferricrete, Continuous, Massive; Manganiferous pan, Continuous, Massive; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

#### Morphological Notes

B31 Yarabee morphology but not very high clay - Yellow = depleted Fe/Mn that is precipitated in B32c

B32c Fe/Mn indurated pan; beyond mini-excavators ability

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**Observation Notes**

Regolith Depth >6m; fine roots of callitris are common in the fissures/ped exteriors of B31; no obvious roots in B32 but v.hard to excavate; site A appears to have ferricrete forming in situ in B32 but freer draining than site B

**Site Notes**

Selectively logged callitris woodland; more elevated than site A

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
			Ca	Mg	K					
0 - 0.12	5.4C 6.6A	0.01A	7.56D	2.62	0.61	0.22		11.6L	11D	1.90
0.01 - 0.06										
0.12 - 0.28	4.7C 6.1A	<0.01A	4.45D	2.47	0.44	0.25		9.4L	7.6D	2.66
0.15 - 0.22										
0.28 - 0.63	4.9C 6.5A	<0.01A	4.3D	3.36	0.66	0.33		9.9L	8.7D	3.33
0.35 - 0.55										
0.63 - 1	5.6C 7.1A	0.01A	4.5D	3.98	0.87	0.47		10.8L	9.8D	4.35
1 - 1.4	6.5C 7.9A	0.03A	11.03E	10.05	1.47	1.32		27.1B	23.9D	4.87
1 - 1.2										
1.4 - 1.6	7.2C 8.4A	0.03A	12.59E	10.72	1.89	1.79		29.2B	27D	6.13
Depth m	CaCO <sub>3</sub> %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Particle GV CS	Size FS %	Analysis Silt Clay
0 - 0.12			1.44C			0.09D			0	
0.01 - 0.06							1.25 1.31 1.23 1.28 1.31			
0.12 - 0.28			0.74C			0.05D			0	
0.15 - 0.22							1.39 1.38 1.34 1.37 1.40			
0.28 - 0.63			0.28C			0.03D			1	
0.35 - 0.55							1.62 1.53 1.61			
0.63 - 1			0.17C			0.02D			1	
1 - 1.4	<0.1D	0.15C				0.02D			0	
1 - 1.2							1.76 1.80 1.69 1.74			
1.4 - 1.6	<0.1D	0.05C				0.02D			1	
Depth m	COLE		Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents					K sat mm/h	K unsat mm/h	
0 - 0.12		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar		
			g/g - m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup>							

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0.01 - 0.06	0.33F	0.28I	0.17E	0.12F	0.11F	68.2E	33C
	0.37F	0.32I	0.2E	0.12F	0.12F	62.1E	36C
	0.35F	0.29I	0.18E	0.13F	0.11F	139.6E	41C
	0.37F	0.31I	0.19E	0.13F	0.11F	176.8E	44.7C
	0.29F	0.25I	0.19E	0.13F	0.12F	251.5E	37.6C
0.12 - 0.28							
0.15 - 0.22	0.3F	0.25I	0.17E	0.13F	0.12F	66.1E	44.9C
	0.29F	0.24I	0.16E	0.13F	0.12F	64.7E	36.6C
	0.3F	0.24I	0.16E	0.13F	0.12F	200.5E	53.9C
	0.35F	0.3I	0.17E	0.13F	0.12F	55.4E	33.5C
	0.28F	0.24I	0.17E	0.14F	0.12F	79.6E	49.4C
0.28 - 0.63							
0.35 - 0.55	0.29E	0.27E	0.2E	0.19F	0.16F	28.2D	22B
	0.3E	0.27E	0.19E	0.17F	0.16F	118.8D	66B
	0.31E	0.29E	0.2E	0.19F	0.18F	31.8D	22B
0.63 - 1							
1 - 1.4	0.28E	0.27E	0.25E	0.23F	0.21F	0.3D	2B
1 - 1.2	0.29E	0.28E	0.25E	0.24F	0.22F	517.2D	71B
	0.34E	0.34E	0.3E	0.28F	0.27F	1.1D	1.1B
	0.3E	0.29E	0.27E	0.25F	0.24F		1.8B
1.4 - 1.6							

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15B2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_CEC	CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_CEC	CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
19C1	Carbonates - Collins Calcimeter
2A1	Air-dry moisture content
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
4B2	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
6B3	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared
7A5	Total nitrogen - high frequency induction furnace, thermal conductivity
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B2VL_1	1 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb03	0.33 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb06	0.66 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)

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P3B3VLc001 0.01 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate  
P3B3VLc003 0.03 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate  
P3B3VLc005 0.05 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate  
P3B3VLc01 0.1 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate  
P3B3VLc03 0.3 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate  
P3B3VLc06 0.6 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate  
P4\_100DMcK Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 100mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996  
P4\_10DMcK Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 10mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996  
P4\_30\_LOV Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 30mm potential Loveday falling head method using 98mm diameter cores  
P4\_50DMcK Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996  
P4\_sat\_LOV Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity - Modified (no de-aired water) Loveday falling head method using 98mm diameter cores  
P4\_sat\_McK Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)